



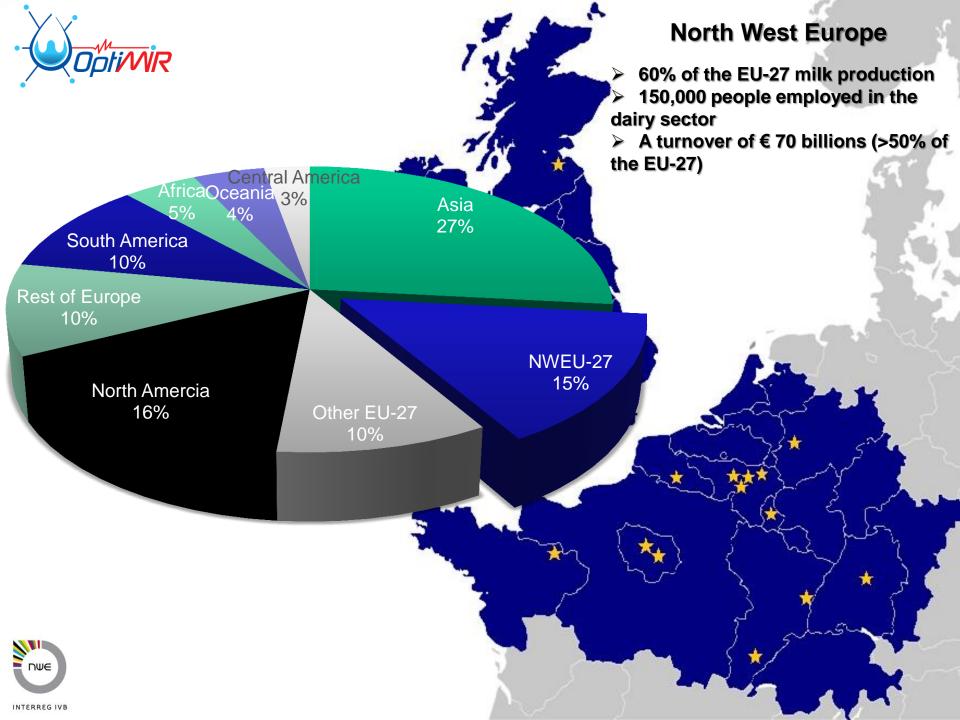
OptiMIR: new tools for a more sustainable dairy sector

Frédéric Dehareng

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Valorisation of Agricultural Products Department
Gembloux (Belgium)





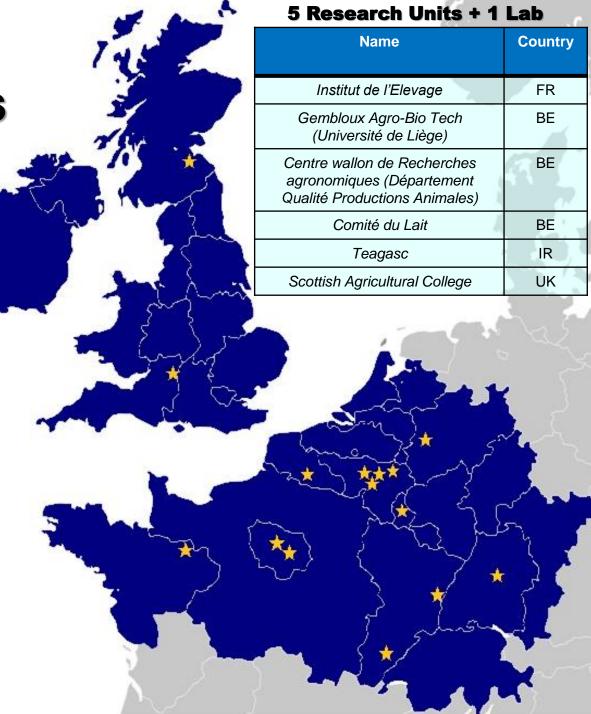




PARTNERS

11	Milk	Recording	Organizations	
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Name	Country
Association Wallonne de l'Elevage	BE
Chambre régionale Agriculture Alsace	FR
ADECL62 (Pas-de-Calais)	FR
CLASEL (Sarthe & Mayenne)	FR
SCL du Doubs et du territoire de Belfort	FR
France Conseil Elevage	FR
LKV Baden-Württemberg	DE
LKV Nordrhein-Westfalen	DE
National Milk Recording	UK
Irish Cattle Breeding Federation	IR
CONVIS	LU







AIMS

To improve the profitability and sustainability of the dairy sector by providing milk producers with innovative standardized management tools based on association between MIR milk records and cows' status:

- ★ To reduce the costs of production through improved daily herd management for example :
 - → costs of feeding with energetic balance indicator
 - → veterinary costs with early diagnosis of mastitis
 - → costs of semen straws with insemination predictor
- To bring opportunities to access competitive markets by measuring quality traits linked to higher added value (e.g. low-cost measure of food label claims).
- To decrease the impact on the environment (quantification of methane and nitrogen production).









To share experience, knowledge and existing expertise in milk sector. We need priority areas and the state of the art in each area.

Fertility
Nutrition
Health
Ecology
Milk quality
...







Work packages of the Project



WP 1: Guidelines - Define priorities and state of the art in achieving profitability and the sustainability of the dairy sector

WP2 : Development - To develop operating prototype of tools relevant to priorities defined in WP1

WP 3: Implementation,
Validation & Roll-out: to provide
stakeholders with a low-cost,
users friendly and up-to-date
access to validated web-tools
through a private web-account



A 1 : Sector's Survey

A 2 : Experts' Group











To pool the resources of milk recording organizations and research centres on the priority areas defined and on MIR milk spectra

Animal Identification and Movement

Herd management

Fertility recording

Milk recording

Health recording

Feeding data collection

- - -



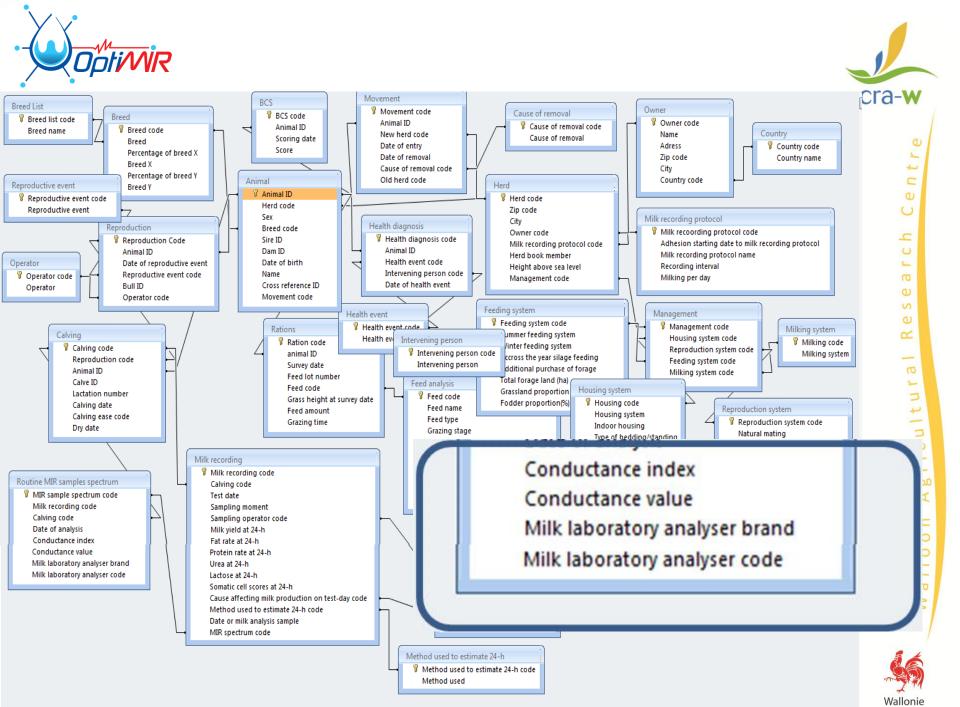
Milk spectral MIR data

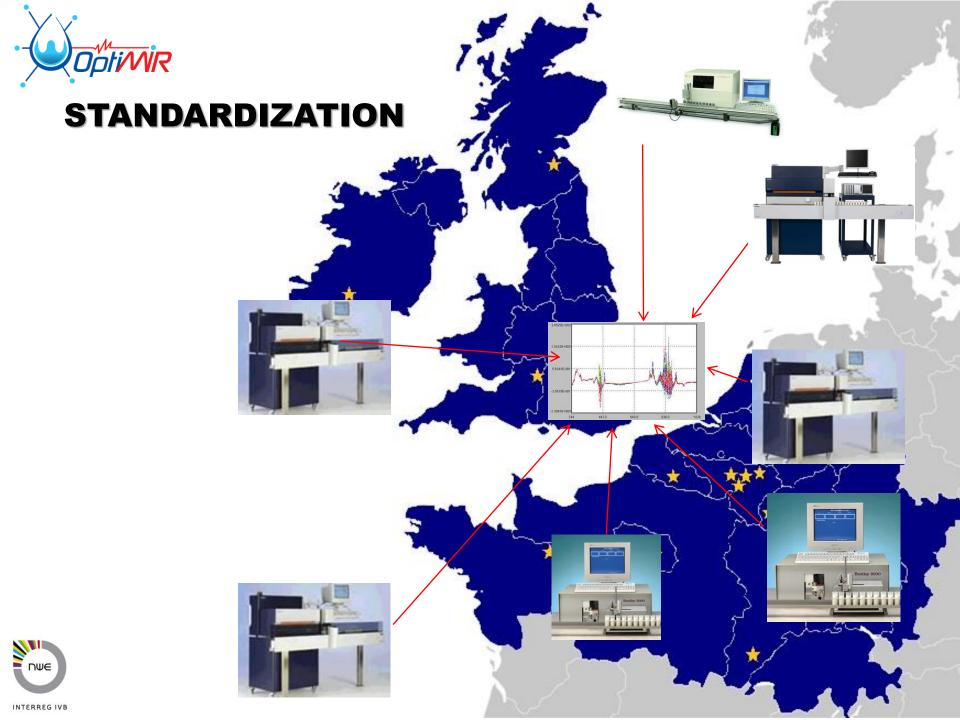


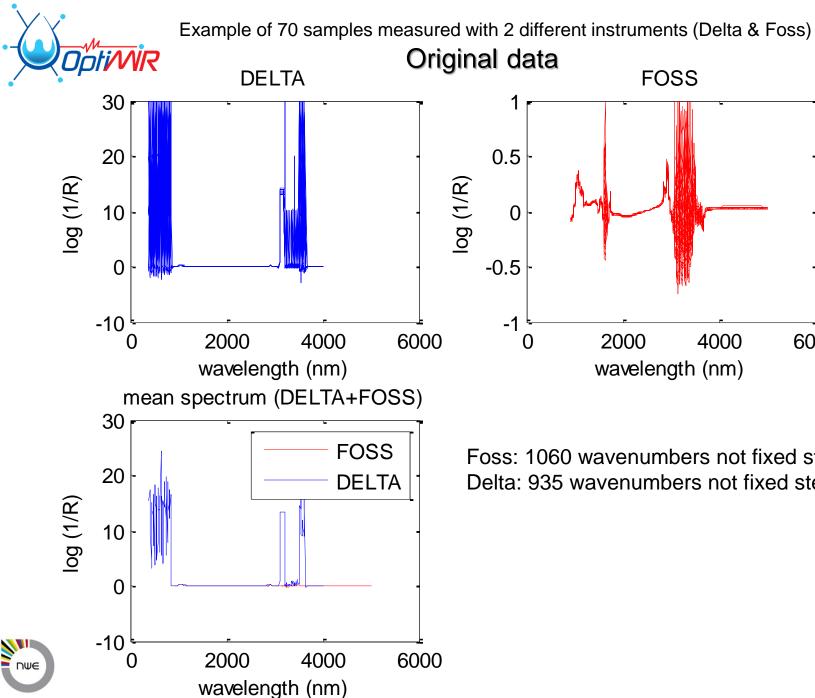
POOLED DATABASE



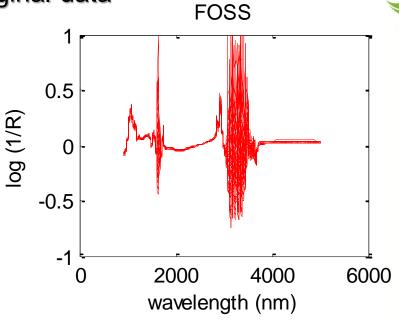








INTERREG IVB



Foss: 1060 wavenumbers not fixed step Delta: 935 wavenumbers not fixed step





Original data removing part of the spectra

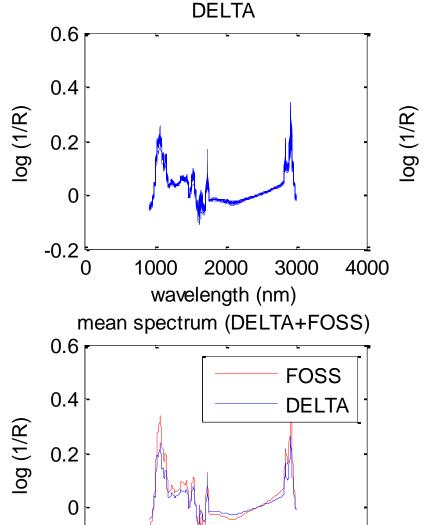


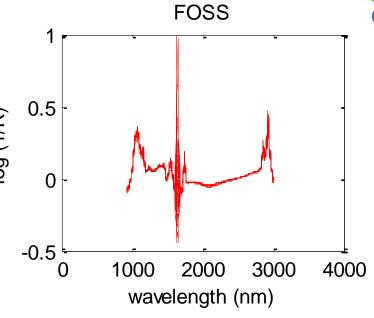


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V







-0.2

0

1000

2000

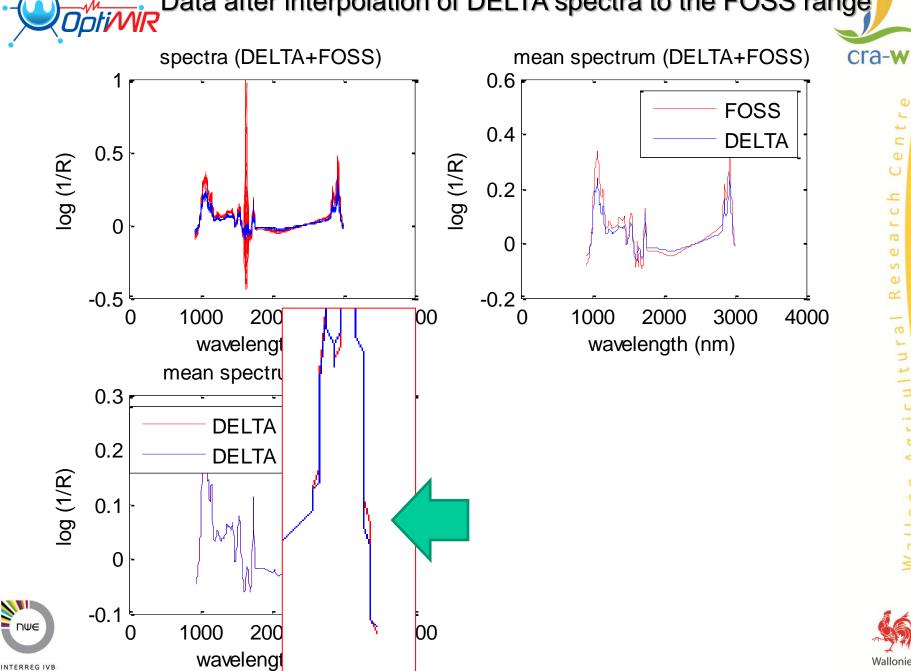
wavelength (nm)

3000

4000



Data after interpolation of DELTA spectra to the FOSS range





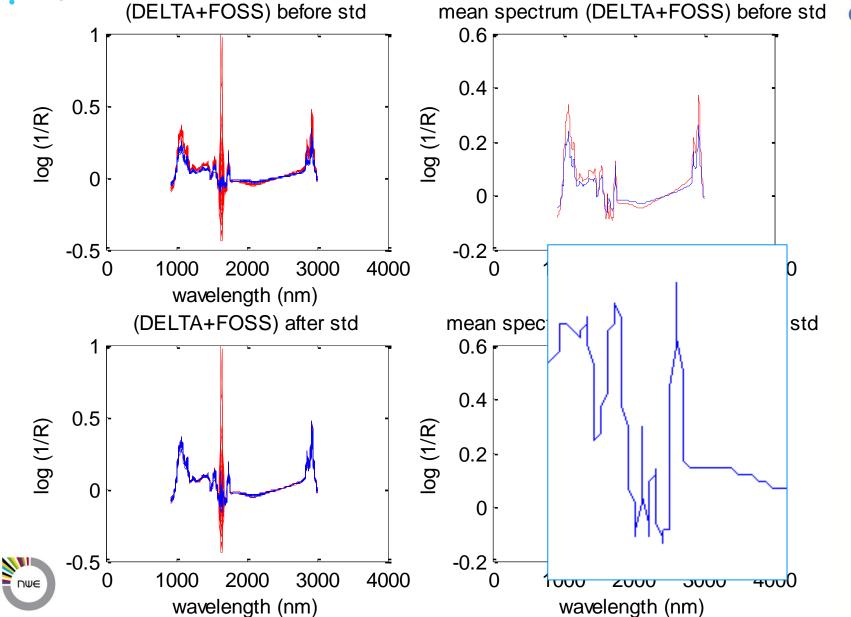




INTERREG IVB

Data after PDS of DELTA spectra











To identify relevant associations between animal phenotypes and the shape of MIR milk spectra

Pregnant cows ...

Cows with a negative energy balance...

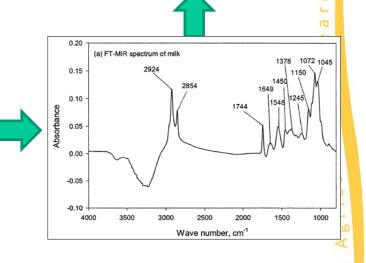
Cows with mastitis ...

Cows producing few methane ...

Cows giving milk with nice fatty acid profile ...

. . .

New performance indicators based on MIR







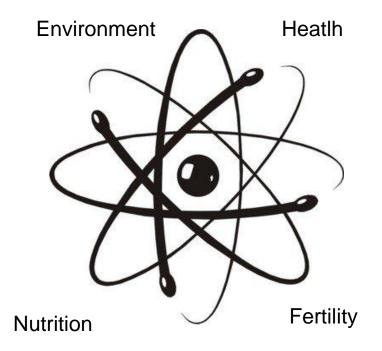








INSTITUT DE L'ELEVAGE



















To develop an operating prototype of web-based tools

Pregnancy diagnosis...

Evaluation of energy balance...

Early detection of mastitis...

Estimation of methane production...

Measurement of fatty acids...

. . .

INFORMATION TOOLS

ADVISORY & DECISION MAKING TOOLS







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A 3 : Creation and maintenance of a transnational database

A 4: Design and development of statistical tools to be publically available on OptiMIR website

A 5 : Selection of new dairy management indicators based on relationship between MIR milk spectra and animal characteristics (spectral indicators)

A 6: Prototype tools' design using A5





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To test, validate and implement the set of web-based tools on all Milk Recording Organizations' data-system

Pregnancy diagnosis...

Evaluation of energy balance...

Early detection of mastitis...

Estimation of methane production...

Measurement of fatty acids...

. .

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A 6 : Prototype tools' design using A5

A 7: Test & upgrade of the set of tools in pilot farms

A 8: Implementation of the validated tools from A7 on every MRO's data-processing-system to provide dairy farmers with an access to the OptiMIR tools via the web

A 9 : Popularization, promotion and training





V



Conclusions



OptiMIR is an innovative Approach

- Large co-operation between MRO's and research institutions specialized in animal sciences and infrared spectroscopy
- Exploration and use of the all infra-red spectrum resulting from routine milk analysis as indicator of the cows' status
- Harmonization of the data collected by the various MRO's allowing a better validity of the management tools developed for all the areas of North West of Europe and their various systems of production















